

Columbia College

Interviewing and Counselling Skills for Human Services Workers (HSPD 200)

Lecture 1

Course Outline

Semester Dates: March 16, 2015 – April 18, 2015

Please note that when a holiday falls during the week, your class will be rescheduled for the Friday of that week. Students are required to make arrangements to be present at the rescheduled class.

Facilitator: Jacqueline Smith, Ed. S.

Email: jacquelines@columbia.ab.ca

Class Time: Saturdays (8:30am – 5:00pm)

Room: 805-119

Credit: 3

Prerequisite: COMM 115, HSPD 110

Note: It is the student's responsibility to be familiar with the information contained in the Course Outline and to clarify any areas of concern with the facilitator.

Course Description:

This course builds on the techniques of effective interpersonal communication and introduces students to the fundamental interviewing and counselling skills needed by a human services worker.

Learning Outcomes:

As a result of active participation in these sessions, a student can expect to:

- Discuss the major components of interview planning and preparation process
- Understand, identify, and apply the various phases of counselling
- Describe the basics of the cognitive and enhanced cognitive interview techniques
- Identify and explain the various stages of an interview
- Compare and contrast the different interview formats and discuss the strengths and weaknesses of each format
- Analyze the various components of the counselling relationship
- Analyze the elements of empowerment and its relationship to the change process
- Identify and analyze the importance of active listening, questioning, rapport-building, and communication skills to the counselling process
- Explore the various strategies needed for dealing with difficult situations
- Identify the pertinent provisions in the Charter of Rights and Freedoms that impact on the interviewing process
- Critically reflect on the concepts learned and apply it to themselves for greater self-awareness as it impacts on their professional identity and their work as a counselor.

Course Format:

This course uses a variety of teaching/learning methods including discussion, personal reflection, experiential exercises, student presentations, role-plays, group activities and especially case studies. Our faculty aims to create a learning environment where the learner is actively engaged in inquiry, critical thinking and problem solving. The classroom provides you with a place where you can learn with and from others in a cooperative and collaborative manner.

You are expected to take a very active part in class discussions and take responsibility for your own learning. Be a positive and co-operative team member. Columbia College uses a facilitation model of instruction where the facilitator's role is to facilitate your learning. The expectation is that you will come to class prepared with pre-class homework completed. Your facilitator will engage you in activities that are based on your completed homework and readings. Your enthusiastic and positive approach in the classroom will create an atmosphere that will help every student develop the knowledge, skills and attitudes that are needed for success.

How you conduct yourself in our classes will, to a large extent, mirror your conduct in society and your future work site. For example, if you have a tendency to ask questions, challenge the ideas of others in a respectful manner, draw out the best from your colleagues, and encourage both group development and task accomplishment in this class, it is likely you will do the same at work. A high level of student involvement and developing professionalism is expected in the classroom as you work towards your goal.

Required Textbooks and Equipment:

Shebib, B. (2014). *Choices: Interviewing and Counselling Skills for Canadians* (5th ed.). Toronto, ON: Pearson Canada Inc.

Haig, J., MacMillan, V., Raikes, G., (2014). *Cites & Sources – An APA Documentation Guide, Fourth Edition*. Toronto, ON: Nelson Education Ltd..

Recommended Readings and Resources:

Students may access these sources from the College and from home.

ProQuest Nursing and Allied Health, Canadian Business and Current Affairs, and Canadian Newsstand

- <http://proquest.umi.com/login>
Username: cc-library
Password: welcome

GALE InfoTrac Custom Journals

- <http://infotrac.galegroup.com/itweb/calg145?db=SP00>
Password: cclibrary09

Further Recommended Readings and Resources:

Homework Assignment Due for the First Class:

- Read Chapter(s) one and two of your text, *Interviewing and Counselling Skills for Canadians* (5th ed.).
- As a result of your reading assignment write down at least three (3) questions that you would find beneficial to discuss in class.
- Prepare for a quiz on the assigned readings.
- Read this syllabus and be prepared to discuss in class.

Evaluation - Assessment of Student Performance:

The final grade in the course will be based on the following elements. Wherever possible facilitators will use rubrics to assess your performance and offer feedback.

Title of Assignment/Examination	Due Date	Weight
Peer Interview Assignment	Class 5	15%
Research Assignment	Class 7	20%
Quizzes	Class 1-8	20%
Presentation	Class 8 & 9	15%
Final Exam	Class 10	30%

Please note that all homework and assignments are due at the beginning of each class.

Grading:

Grades for each component will be added together at the end of the semester. The final total will be translated to the Columbia College's 4.0 grading scale as follows:

Marking and Grading Conversion:

Description	Letter Grade	Grade Points	Percentage Scale	
Excellent	A+	4.0	100	95
	A	4.0	94	90
	A-	3.7	89	85
Good	B+	3.3	84	80
	B	3.0	79	75
	B-	2.7	74	70
Satisfactory	C+	2.3	69	65
	C	2.0	64	60
	C-	1.7	59	55
Poor	D	1.0	54	50
Failure	F	0.0	49	0

Please note that to pass this course you must earn at least a "D" (a minimal pass).

Submission and Completion of Assignments:

You are expected to submit assignments by the due date. Any late assignments may be assessed a marking penalty of 5%. If you are unable to submit an assignment on the due date, you must request an extension **before** the due date by filling out an *Application for Assignment Extension form (SSPP-F012)* that is to be submitted to the Department Chair for approval. This form is available on Columbia's website, Bldg. 802 – Main Office and from Department Chairs.

Requesting an Examination Deferral:

If you are requesting an exam to be deferred, you must submit an Application for *Deferred Examinations form (SSPP-F012)* to the Department Chair **within 48 hours of the missed examination date and time**. Applications for deferred examinations will only be considered due to medical or personal emergency. A medical certificate or other appropriate documentation may be required. This form is available on Columbia's website, Bldg. 802-Main Office and from Department Chairs.

Attendance Requirements:

Columbia College believes that students are committed to their program and learning experiences. However, it is understood that there are times when students may be absent. Any absences can be viewed as a potentially serious disruption of the learning process and necessary achievement of the learning objectives. Being late is also considered unacceptable as it interferes with the learning opportunities of others. Unavoidable absences or lateness must be reported to the course facilitator in advance. Please refer to Columbia College's *Attendance Policy and Regulations (ADM-P151)* for detailed information on Attendance Requirements.

Academic Integrity:

Academic dishonesty is a serious offence and can result in suspension or expulsion from Columbia College.

There is no tolerance for academic dishonesty and any student caught plagiarizing is subject to serious sanctions as outlined in the *Student Code of Conduct Policy (ADM-P229)*. Students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with this policy and avoid any behavior that could possibly be seen as cheating, plagiarizing, misrepresenting, or putting into question the integrity of one's academic work.

Student Conduct:

It is the responsibility of each student to uphold the expectations and responsibilities outlined in the *Student Code of Conduct Policy (ADM-P229)* and any additional requirements established by your program.

Generally, each student will:

- be respectful and courteous toward others;
- demonstrate appropriate and supportive communication skills, and coach, assist, advise and otherwise support other students in their studies;
- manage any personal stress and conflict in a positive and resourceful manner, and assist others to do the same;
- be dressed in a manner appropriate for their workplace or learning environment, as established by the program;
- conduct themselves in a professional manner with regard to their communication with others and their behavior in class;
- conduct themselves with academic integrity in all of their learning activities, tests, exams, and assignments
- keep up with day-to-day classroom and course expectations.

Important Dates:

Description	Date
Last to add/drop courses	5 school operating days from the start of the semester OR before the third scheduled class, whichever is greater
Last day to withdraw without academic penalty	50% or less of the semester has been completed
Final Examination	A final exam may take many formats. If a final exam is scheduled, it will be taken in an assigned room under the supervision of a Test Proctor. <u>Students must be on time as they will not be permitted to enter once the exam has started.</u> Exam dates, times, and location are posted by the main office Bldg. 802 and by the library in Bldg. 4. <u>It is the student's responsibility to check this exam posting.</u>

Appeals:

Please refer to the *Student Appeal Policy (ADM-P177)*.

Students with Temporary or Permanent Disabilities:

Students with temporary or permanent disabilities may apply for accommodations. To be considered for an accommodation, a student must register with Columbia College's Disability Services by making an appointment with a Disability Services Advisor – Main Office – Bldg. 802 or emailing disabilityservices@columbia.ab.ca. The Department Chair or facilitator is not able to provide you with any accommodations without you taking this step. Please refer to Columbia College's website to review *the Accommodation Policy and Handbook (ADM-P188)*.

Student Support:

Students should be aware that Life Coaching, Career and Disability Services, and Student Support Services (i.e. tutoring, academic strategists, etc.) are provided by Columbia College. Inquire how to request these services at the Main Office in building 802. It is the student's responsibility to discuss their specific learning needs with the appropriate service provider.

Class Schedule/Overview:

Please note that this schedule is subject to change. Any changes or cancellations will be emailed to you. It is your responsibility to check the email address you have given to the school on a daily basis for any messages from the Department Chair/designate, facilitator or College Administration. It is the student's responsibility to be familiar with the information contained in the Course Outline and to clarify any areas of concern with the facilitator.

Class Session	Topics	Pre-Class Readings
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Professional Identity: Ethics, values, and self-awarenessThe skills, process, and pitfalls of counselling	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Chapters 1 & 2
2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Relationship: The foundation for changeListening and responding	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Chapters 3 & 4
3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Asking questionsEmpathetic understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Chapters 5 & 6
4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Empowerment and change	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Chapter 7
5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Difficult situations: resistance, confrontation, aggression and violence	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Chapter 8Peer Interview Assignment Due
6	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Difficult situations continued	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Chapter 8 Cont'd
7	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Mental disorders and substance abuse	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Chapter 9Research Assignment Due
8	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Cultural Intelligence	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Chapter 10Presentations Due
9	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Class Reviews	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Presentations Continued
10	<i>Final Exam – 3 hrs.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><i>Review all class topics</i>

Appendix 1

Assignment Outlines

Peer Interview Assignment

Due: Class 5

Weight: 15%

You will be required to select one of your classmates and perform a 10-minute counselling interview. In this interview, you will be expected to play a role of a counsellor and your classmate would be a pretend client with an issue (e.g., substance abuse, mental illness or difficult situation, such as resisting change). When playing the role of the counsellor, you will be expected to utilize counseling skills learned in this class, but to focus on one of the topics in the textbook the student wants to improve on (for example, showing empathy, empowerment, etc.). The student will be expected to audio/video record her/his interview. Students must submit the record/taped interview to the facilitator during their presentation, class 8 or 9. You will be evaluated by your facilitator, based on your interview skills and knowledge professionalism, behaviours and attitudes you will demonstrate in this assignment. You will be assessed based on the College Interview Rubric.

Presentation

Due Date: Class 8 & 9

Weight: 15%

Students will be expected to present on their experiences of their recorded/taped interviews to class. Students will be required to discuss their actions, behaviours and skills shown in the interview and provide rationale for that, areas of improvement and research findings on their chosen topic of the interview. You will be evaluated according to the oral-presentation rubric attached.

Quizzes

Due Date: Each class from classes 1 through 8.

Weight: 20%

Students will be expected to read the assigned chapters in the text and other assigned readings and be prepared to write a graded quiz based on these reading assignments.

Research Assignment

Due: Class 7

Weight: 20%

Students are to submit a 1500 word term paper critically examining a relevant text topic of choice. The topic must be pre-approved by the facilitator. Students must use a minimum of 4 sources from academic journal articles, in addition to the course text and the submission must be to APA standards. You will be evaluated according to the *term-paper* rubric attached.

Final Exam

Due Date: Class 10

Weight: 30%

Students will be required to write a final exam on the content of classroom learning and assigned text readings. The exam will be a 125 of multiple-choice questions.

Appendix 2
Assignment Rubrics
Columbia College
Peer Interview Rubric
 Last Revised: March 2015

Student's Name		Course Code	Date	Facilitator/Evaluator's Name	
Area	A (85% - 100%) 10.0 – 7.0	B - C- (55% - 84%) 6.9 – 5.5	D (50% - 54%) 5.4 - 5.0	F (0 - 49%) 4.9 - 0	Score
Organization, Structure and Flow of Interview	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Creates an introduction that is unique, clearly focused and engaging. Demonstrates an effective transition between the phases of counseling, incorporating elements from the beginning phase to the successfully termination of the client-counseling relationship. Maintains clear structure and direction throughout the interview process. Manages allotted time effectively. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Creates an introduction that is original, clearly focused and engaging. Demonstrates a transition between most phases of counseling incorporating some elements of the client-counseling relationship. Maintains structure and direction throughout the interview process Manages to keep the entire session within the allotted time. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Creates an introduction that tends to be unfocused. Transitions are evident, but few Struggles to keep the counseling session within the allotted time frame. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interview shows little to no logical organization. Conversation is difficult to follow. Does not demonstrate the ability to maintain a clear focus throughout the interview process. 	
Counseling Relationship	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates a strong ability in establishing and fostering a safe therapeutic environment. Actively conveys a non-judgmental attitude, empathy, understanding and respect. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates an ability to create a safe therapeutic environment. Conveys a non-judgmental attitude, empathy, understanding and respect. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Makes an effort to create a therapeutic environment but struggles to keep the client engaged. At times demonstrates a non-judgmental attitude, empathy, understanding and respect. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lacks the ability to engage or build rapport with client. Judgmental, unethical, disrespectful and inappropriate. 	

Area	A (85% - 100%) 10.0 – 7.0	B - C- (55% - 84%) 6.9 – 5.5	D (50% - 54%) 5.4 - 5.0	F (0 - 49%) 4.9 - 0	Score
Counseling Skill Set	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Utilizes a wide range of counseling skills such as open ended questions, active listening, paraphrasing, summarization, etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Uses counseling skills such as open-ended questions, paraphrasing, summarization, etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited range of skills Counseling skills are sometimes applied incorrectly 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fails to use any counseling skills Does not demonstrate an understanding of appropriate responses during conversations. 	
Communication Skills: Nonverbal Effectiveness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Body language demonstrates ease and confidence through carefully maintained posture, poise, and facial expression. Uses continual eye contact. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Body language demonstrates confidence through most of the presentation with careful posture, poise, and facial expression. Uses fairly consistent eye contact. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Body language at times demonstrates developing confidence in presenting content. At times uses posture, poise, and facial expression to support response. Uses eye contact inconsistently. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Body language shows lack of ease through poor posture, lack of poise, and lack of facial expression. Uses poor to no eye contact. 	
Communication Skills: Verbal Effectiveness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates a compassionate interest for the topic discussed. Speaks naturally at a moderate rate with correct pronunciation, enunciation and volume. Uses few unnecessary pauses “ums”. Makes no obvious grammatical errors. Uses rich, precise, and varied vocabulary. Well-rehearsed and prepared. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conveys enthusiasm for the topic discussed. Most of the time speaks clearly at a moderate rate with correct pronunciation, enunciation and volume. Uses few unnecessary pauses “ums”. Makes few grammatical errors. Uses well-chosen and varied vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates minimal enthusiasm for the topic. Speaks with some lack of clarity in pronunciation and enunciation with varying volume and rate of speech. Uses unnecessary pauses (“ums”). Makes some grammatical errors. Uses limited vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No enthusiasm is conveyed for the topic. Speech is unclear with poor enunciation and incorrect pronunciation. Volume and rate of speech are often inappropriate, making comprehension difficult. Uses too many unnecessary pauses “ums”, making comprehension difficult. Makes frequent grammatical errors. Uses inappropriate or simplistic vocabulary. 	

Total Score out of 20:

Facilitator/Evaluator’s Comments:

Columbia College
Oral Presentation Rubric
 Last Revised: January 23, 2014

Student's Name		Course Code	Date	Facilitator/Evaluator's Name	
Area	A (85% - 100%) 10.0 – 7.0	B - C- (55% - 84%) 6.9 – 5.5	D (50% - 54%) 5.4 - 5.0	F (0 - 49%) 4.9 - 0	Score
Organization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Creates introduction that is unique, clearly focused and engages the audience. Organizes content logically, making entire presentation easy to follow. Builds main points through carefully selected and original examples/ references. Has effective transition between sections. Summarizes all key points and stimulates thought at the end. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Creates introduction that is original, clearly focused and gets the attention of the audience. Organizes content logically, making most of the presentation easy to follow. Builds main points through carefully selected examples/ references. Has a transition between most sections. Summarizes most key points and stimulates some thought at the end. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Creates an introduction that tends to be unfocused. Doesn't engage the audience's interest. Content appears disorganized, without logic and consistency. Builds a few main points with details, but most ideas are unsupported. Few to no transitions are evident. Little to no summarizing evident. Ending does not stimulate much thought. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Presentation shows little to no logical organization. Content is difficult to follow. Not a thoughtful presentation. 	
Content	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides evidence of supporting research to back all main points. Gives a complete explanation of all key points. Uses relevant examples/ references. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides evidence of supporting research. To back most points. Gives an explanation of most key points. Uses some relevant examples/ references. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides evidence that not enough research has been done to support the content. Gives an incomplete explanation of key points. Uses a few relevant examples/ references. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indicates little to no research. Gives a limited explanation of a few points. Uses little to no examples/ references. 	

Area	A (85% - 100%) 10.0 – 7.0	B - C- (55% - 84%) 6.9 – 5.5	D (50% - 54%) 5.4 - 5.0	F (0 - 49%) 4.9 - 0	Score
Delivery Style: Nonverbal Effectiveness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates ease and confidence through carefully maintained posture, poise, and facial expression. • Uses continual eye contact. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates confidence through most of the presentation with careful posture, poise, and facial expression. • Uses fairly consistent eye contact. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At times demonstrates developing confidence in presenting content. At times uses posture, poise, and facial expression to support presentation. • Uses eye contact inconsistently. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shows lack of ease in presenting through poor posture, lack of poise, and lack of facial expression. • Uses poor to no eye contact. 	
Delivery Style: Verbal Effectiveness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conveys passionate interest for the topic. • Speaks naturally at a moderate rate with correct pronunciation, enunciation and volume. • Uses few unnecessary pauses “ums”. • Makes no obvious grammatical errors. • Uses cue cards or other supports effectively and does not read the presentation. • Uses rich, precise, and varied vocabulary. • Well-rehearsed and prepared. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conveys enthusiasm for the topic. • Most of the time speaks clearly at a moderate rate with correct pronunciation, enunciation and volume. • Uses few unnecessary pauses “ums”. • Makes few grammatical errors. • Most of the time uses cue cards or other supports appropriately, without reading the presentation. • Uses well-chosen and varied vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates minimal enthusiasm for the topic. • Speaks with some lack of clarity in pronunciation and enunciation with varying volume and rate of speech. • Uses too many unnecessary pauses (“ums”), distracting from the presentation. • Makes some grammatical errors. • Tends to not use cue cards effectively and mostly relies on reading the presentation. • Uses ineffective vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No enthusiasm is conveyed for the topic. Speech is unclear with poor enunciation and incorrect pronunciation. • Volume and rate of speech are often inappropriate, making comprehension difficult. • Uses too many unnecessary pauses “ums”, making comprehension difficult. • Makes frequent grammatical errors. • Reads presentation. • Uses inappropriate or simplistic vocabulary. 	

Total Score out of 40:

Facilitator/Evaluator's Comments:

Columbia College
Research Rubric
 Last Revised: February 2014

Student's Name		Course Code		Date		Facilitator/Evaluator's Name	
Area	A 10-8	B 7	C-D 6-5	F 4-0	Score		
Content, Ideas & Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Clear research focus.• Displays extensive in-depth knowledge of the topic.• Critically synthesizes and evaluates information.• Clearly supports statements made with evidence and examples.• Quality of research is excellent	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reasonably clear research focus.• Displays good knowledge of the topic.• Demonstrates careful analysis, synthesis and evaluation of information.• Clearly supports most statements with evidence and examples.• Quality of research is good.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Research focus is not totally clear.• Displays limited basic knowledge of the topic.• .Displays limited critical analysis, synthesis, and evaluation of information.• Most statements are unsupported with evidence and examples.• Quality of research could be improved.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Research focus is unclear.• Unable to display relevant understanding of the topic.• Critical thinking not evident.• Assertions are unsupported.• No evidence of new knowledge.• No support for statements made.• Quality of research is poor.			
Style Expression of Ideas	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Uses highly effective, clearly focused, varied sentences, addressing audience and purpose.• Conveys all ideas with originality and clarity.• Uses rich, accurate and effective word choice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Mostly uses effective, well structured, focused, varied sentences, addressing audience and purpose.• Conveys most ideas with originality and clarity.• Uses accurate and effective word choice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Demonstrates limited attempts at creating varied sentences to address audience and purpose. Often sentences are somewhat awkward.• Conveys some ideas clearly.• Uses vague, ineffective word choice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Uses simplistic sentence structures that are awkward and do not address audience and purpose.• Most ideas are not conveyed clearly.• Inadequate word choice.			

Area	A 10-8	B 7	C-D 6-5	F 4-0	Score
Use of Supporting Information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uses relevant, timely, extensive and varied sources to convince. • Uses paraphrasing and summarizing expertly. • Shows smooth integration of quoted material into sentences and overall paper. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uses relevant, timely and varied sources to convince. • In most cases paraphrasing and summarizing is well done. • Quotes and evidence are integrated well into sentences and overall paper. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uses limited resources that are not well selected to support the response. • Uses limited paraphrasing and summarizing. • Quotes and evidence poorly integrated into sentences and overall paper. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lacks fundamental resources to write an effective response. • Inadequate reference support. • Inadequate use of paraphrasing and summarizing. • Quotes and evidence not integrated into sentences and overall paper. 	
Organization and Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presents information in a consistently logical structure. • Shows sophisticated development of paragraph and sentence structure, with effective transitions. • Shapes introduction and conclusion skillfully. • Carefully structures body of paper to support argumentation, including counter arguments. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presents information in a logical structure. • Shows well developed paragraph and sentence structure with effective transitions. • Shapes introduction and conclusion carefully. • Carefully structures body of paper to support argumentation with some reference to counter arguments. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presents information in a random manner, lacking in logical structure. • Paragraph and sentence structure is often faulty, using a few simple transitions. • Introduction and conclusion are vague and unfocused. • Body of paper does not reveal good argumentation with little to no reference to counter arguments. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presents poor overall organization, lacking logical structure. • Paragraphs lack focus and appropriate structure; sentence structures are simplistic, lacking development and transition. • Lacks introduction and/or conclusion and body of paper poorly developed. • Lacks argumentation and reference to counter arguments. 	
Mechanics, Grammar, Professional Format	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mainly error free. • Uses APA citation correctly. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A few minor errors in usage, grammar, or mechanics. • Generally uses APA citation correctly. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Frequent errors in usage, grammar, and mechanics, beginning to interfere with the readability and meaning of the paper. • Uses APA citation inconsistently and has errors. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Numerous errors in usage, grammar, and mechanics, affecting the readability and meaning of the paper. • Many errors in APA citation, demonstrating lack of citation knowledge. 	

Plagiarism: A “0” grade will be given to a paper where significant sections of the paper were copied from other, unattributed sources.

Total Score out of 50:

Facilitator/Evaluator's Comments: