

Columbia College
Speech and Language Development (EAPR 161)
Lecture 1
Course Outline

Semester Dates: January 3, 2022 to February 5, 2022

Please note that when a holiday falls during the week, your class will be rescheduled for the Friday of that week. Students are required to make arrangements to be present at the rescheduled class.

Facilitator: Kris McNab

Email: kris.mcnabi@columbia.ca

Class Time: 5:30 PM - 8:30 PM Tuesdays
9:00AM to 12:00PM Saturdays

Room: Online via Moodle and Microsoft
Teams

Credit: 3

Prerequisite: None

Note: It is the student's responsibility to be familiar with the information contained in the Course Outline and to clarify any areas of concern with the facilitator.

Course Description:

In this course the student will gain an understanding of the foundations of language acquisition and literacy development. A key focus will be on how to improve language and literacy in speech, reading, and writing and what strategies will help students of all abilities to succeed in these areas. There will also be a discussion on modifications for literacy learning due to various exceptionalities and individual learner needs in an inclusive environment.

Learning Outcomes:

As a result of active participation in these sessions, a student can expect to:

- Identify and discuss the main perspectives on children's language acquisition.
- Develop an understanding of how children acquire and develop language.
- Identify how educators can accommodate for the diversity of learners needs and abilities.
- Describe how educational research in the area of literacy can enhance educational practice.
- Understand, compare, and evaluate perspectives on language acquisition.
- Begin to develop an understanding of how to facilitate oral language learning, reading, and writing.
- Identify emergent literacy strategies.
- Develop various methods to facilitate individual and small group literacy strategies.
- Identify strategies to improve learner's language acquisition and literacy skills.
- Develop an understanding of how to support family literacy initiatives.

Course Format:

This remote course uses a variety of online teaching/learning methods including discussion, personal reflection, experiential exercises, student presentations, role-plays, group activities and especially case studies. Our faculty aims to create a learning environment where the learner is actively engaged in inquiry, critical thinking and problem solving. The online classroom provides you with a place where you can learn with and from others in a cooperative and collaborative manner.

You are expected to take a very active part in online class discussions in addition to taking responsibility for your own learning. The course expects you to be a positive and co-operative team member. Columbia College uses a facilitation model of instruction where the facilitator's role is to facilitate your learning. The expectation is that you will come to class prepared with pre-class homework completed. Your facilitator will engage you in activities that are based on your completed homework and readings. Your enthusiastic and positive approach in the classroom will create an atmosphere that will help every student develop the knowledge, skills and attitudes that are needed for success.

How you conduct yourself in our synchronous and asynchronous class activities will, to a large extent, mirror your conduct in society and your future work site. For example, if you have a tendency to ask questions, challenge the ideas of others in a respectful manner, draw out the best from your colleagues, and encourage both group development and task accomplishment in this class, it is likely you will do the same at work. A high level of student involvement and developing professionalism is expected in the online classroom as you work towards your goal.

Required Textbooks and Equipment:

Bainbridge, Joyce, Heydon, Rachel. (2017). *Constructing meaning: teaching language and literacy K-8* (Sixth Edition). USA: Nelson Education.

Recommended Readings and Resources:

Students may access this source from the College and from home.

Students may consider using Google Scholar.

Further Recommended Readings and Resources:

Making Differences: Meeting diverse learning needs with differentiated instruction. Government of Alberta Education (2010).

Homework Assignment Due for the First Class:

1. Read this course outline and be prepared to discuss in class.
2. Read Chapter 1 of text.
3. As a result of your reading assignment, write down at least three (3) questions that you would find beneficial to discuss during time with the instructor.
4. Prepare for a test on the assigned reading.

Evaluation - Assessment of Student Performance:

The final grade in the course will be based on the following elements. Wherever possible facilitators will use rubrics to assess your performance and offer feedback.

Title of Assignment/Examination	Due Date	Weight
Daily Tests	Daily (Classes 1-10)	25%
Assignment 1	Class 5	25%
Assignment 2	Class 8	25%
Final Project	Class 10	25%

Please note that all homework and assignments are due at 11:59PM on the day of the class.

Grading:

Grades for each component will be added together at the end of the semester. The final total will be translated to the Columbia College's 4.0 grading scale as follows:

Marking and Grading Conversion:

Description	Letter Grade	Grade Points	Percentage Scale	
Excellent	A+	4.0	100	95
	A	4.0	94	90
	A-	3.7	89	85
Good	B+	3.3	84	80
	B	3.0	79	75
	B-	2.7	74	70
Satisfactory	C+	2.3	69	65
	C	2.0	64	60
	C-	1.7	59	55
Poor	D	1.0	54	50
Failure	F	0.0	49	0

Please note that to pass this course you must earn at least a "D" (a minimal pass).

Submission and Completion of Assignments:

You are expected to submit assignments by the due date. Any late assignments may be assessed a marking penalty of 5% per day. If you are unable to submit an assignment on the due date, you must request an extension **before** the due date by filling out an *Application for Assignment Extension form (SSPP-F012)* that is to be submitted to the Department Chair for approval. This form is available on the Microsoft Teams site and can be emailed to your Program Chair once completed

Attendance Requirements:

Columbia College believes that students are committed to their program and learning experiences. However, it is understood that there are times when students may be absent. Any absences can be viewed as a potentially serious disruption of the learning process and necessary achievement of the learning objectives. Being late is also considered unacceptable as it interferes with the learning opportunities of others. Unavoidable absences or lateness must be reported to the course facilitator in advance. Please refer to Columbia College's *Attendance Policy and Regulations (ADM-P151)* for detailed information on Attendance Requirements.

Academic Integrity:

Academic dishonesty is a serious offence and can result in suspension or expulsion from Columbia College.

There is no tolerance for academic dishonesty and any student caught plagiarizing is subject to serious sanctions as outlined in the *Student Code of Conduct Policy (ADM-P229)*. Students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with this policy and avoid any behavior that could possibly be seen as cheating, plagiarizing, misrepresenting, or putting into question the integrity of one's academic work.

Student Conduct:

It is the responsibility of each student to uphold the expectations and responsibilities outlined in the *Student Code of Conduct Policy (ADM-P229)*, *Columbia's Commitment to Human Rights and Diversity Policy (ADM-P204)*, and any additional requirements established by your program.

Generally, each student will:

- be respectful and courteous toward others;
- demonstrate appropriate and supportive communication skills, and coach, assist, advise and otherwise support other students in their studies;
- manage any personal stress and conflict in a positive and resourceful manner, and assist others to do the same;
- be dressed in a manner appropriate for their workplace or learning environment, as established by the program;
- conduct themselves in a professional manner with regard to their communication with others and their behavior in class;
- conduct themselves with academic integrity in all of their learning activities, tests, exams, and assignments
- keep up with day-to-day classroom and course expectations.

Important Dates:

Description	Date
Last to add/drop courses	5 school operating days from the start of the semester OR before the third scheduled class, whichever is greater
Last day to withdraw without academic penalty	50% or less of the semester has been completed

Appeals:

Please refer to the *Student Appeal Policy (ADM-P177)*.

Students with Temporary or Permanent Disabilities or Medical Condition:

Students with temporary or permanent disabilities or medical condition may apply for accommodations. To be considered for an accommodation, a student must register with Columbia College's Accessibility Services by making an appointment with an Accessibility Services Advisor or emailing kris.mcnab@columbia.ca. The Department Chair or facilitator is not able to provide you with any accommodations without you taking this step. Please refer to Columbia College's website to review *the Student Accommodation Policy (ADM-P188)* and *Student Guide to Accessibility Services (SSCM-001)*.

Student Support:

Students should be aware that Life Coaching, Career and Accessibility Services, and Student Support Services (i.e. tutoring, academic strategists, etc.) are provided by Columbia College. Inquire how to request these services through your Program Chair. It is the student's responsibility to discuss their specific learning needs with the appropriate service provider.

Class Schedule/Overview:

Please note that this schedule is subject to change. Any changes or cancellations will be emailed to you. It is your responsibility to check the email address you have given to the school on a daily basis for any messages from the Department Chair/designate, facilitator or College Administration. It is the student's responsibility to be familiar with the information contained in the Course Outline and to clarify any areas of concern with the facilitator.

Class Session	Topics	Pre-Class Readings
Class 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduce Course Outline and Text• Discuss Class Assignments• Introduction to Language and Literacy Teaching and Learning	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chapter 1
Class 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Planning for Language and Literacy Teaching• Language Development and Oracy	Chapters 2 & 3
Class 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Early Literacy• Reading Instruction: Major Components	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chapters 4 & 6
Class 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Nature and Assessment of Reading• Pedagogies to Foster Strategic Reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chapters 5 & 7
Class 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Pleasures of Literacy	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chapter 11• Assignment 1 Due
Class 6	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Responding to Literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chapter 12
Class 7	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The Process of Writing• Assessment and Conventions of Writing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chapter 9 & 10
Class 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Literacy Across the Curriculum	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chapter 8• Assignment 2 Due
Class 9	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• New Media	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chapter 13
Class 10	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Final Project Presentations	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Final Project Due

Appendix 1 Assignment Outlines

Please note: Students must complete all assignments, tests, and final projects in order to pass this course.

Daily Tests Due Date: Each class from classes 1 through 10.

Weight: 25%

Students will be expected to read the assigned chapters in the text and other assigned readings and be prepared to write a graded quiz based on these reading assignments.

All Daily Tests will be available on Moodle until 11:59 PM on the day of the class.

All Daily Tests will:

- Have 30-minute time limits
- Have a one-attempt limit

Assignment 1: Literacy Development

Due Date: Class 5

Weight: 25%

Part 1: Book Survey and Selection

Consult a range of various texts that you might consider using with students for literacy development. Focusing on early-emergent or emergent readers, select age-appropriate texts that could be used for shared reading (big books), read-alouds, and/or independent reading. From these, choose **two** books that you feel are best suited to classroom use. For both these books, tell us what age/grade you believe they would be best suited to, and give us your rationale as to why you choose those two particular books. Your rationale must focus on relevant literacy and language-development considerations. (Saying, "I like the author," may be true, but it doesn't tell us why the book is likely to be effective for supporting students' learning.)

Part 2) Literacy Development Activity

Based off of **one** of the books you choose in Part 1, develop age-appropriate materials and an activity to support students' literacy development. Choose **one** of the following options.

- a. Create a classroom alphabet and related literacy activity for students.
- b. Design an **interactive**, age-appropriate, attractive, and clearly-written literacy chart with patterns that highlight phonics or spelling for instruction. Include an activity to demonstrate how students would interact with the chart.
- c. Design a literacy game that also supports math skills development.
- d. Create a bingo game related to your topic that supports literacy development.

This assignment will be assessed using the Literacy Development Rubric.

Assignment 2: Critical Writing Response- Language, Literacy and Differences in Learning

Due Date: Class 8

Weight: 25%

Directions: Write a paper in which you will apply your understanding/learning about language and literacy to address the following items: #1 has three related parts. #2 and 3 are one part each. Your paper should include brief introduction and conclusion paragraphs and should follow APA formatting guidelines. Include a minimum of 1 external source not including your course text (you may use your text book, but must reference at least 1 additional source), with appropriate references and citations.

1. A) Choose **one** exceptionality or difference in learning style and discuss how it affects how students acquire language.

B) If students with this exceptionality/difference do not experience a literacy-rich learning environment, what would be the possible long-term effects on their learning?

C) How can intervention strategies and a language-rich classroom environment affect these students' learning? Give examples of intervention strategies to consider. Describe what a language rich classroom environment would look like for these students.

2. Describe the literacy development of a child who is learning more than one language at a time.
3. Discuss the connection between school and family in achieving literacy learning outcomes.

Writing Assignment Expectations:

- **Objective:** The objective of this writing assignment is to critically apply concepts, ideas, and procedures to facilitate higher level learning. The assignments are designed so students can demonstrate the depth of knowledge related to the course content.
- **Focus:** This assignment is designed to apply knowledge from the chapters and class discussions.
- **Format:** This assignment should be typed and double-spaced. Do not include title pages. Include your name at the top of each page. A minimum of one-inch margins on each side. 12-point Times New Roman font is preferred. Each assignment should have a **minimum length of 750 words but is not to exceed 1000 words**. This assignment will be assessed using the Critical Writing Response Rubric.

How to avoid plagiarism?

The simplest way to avoid plagiarism is to reference any source properly (using both in-text, parenthetical citations in the body of your assignment and a "References" page at the end. While it is commonplace to build upon the knowledge of others, it is necessary to clearly state the sources and foundations of that knowledge.

Final Project –Presentation

Due Date: Class 10

Weight: 25%

Directions: Pick a topic from *Constructing Meaning* of interest to you to explore further. Choose a narrow, specific topic over a broad, general topic. If you are not sure about the suitability of your topic, consult with your instructor well beforehand. You will be either a) presenting live via screen-share, or b) pre-recording your presentation and sharing it for your classmates to watch during class. Audience members will be expected to respond with questions and/or feedback.

- Once you have chosen your topic, research it and prepare a **7-10-minute presentation**. Using PowerPoint or a similar presentation tool, do **one** of the following:
 - a. **Present to us as your fellow educators. Teach us what we need to know about the topic directly.**
- OR
- b. **Deliver a mini-lesson as if we were a class of your school-grade learners (K-8). Include time at the end to explain why you did what you did (the theory behind the delivery).**
- Whether you choose A or B above, your presentation needs to **enrich and deepen** the understanding of that topic provided in your text book.
- Your presentation **must address the following**:
 1. what your topic is
 2. why you chose it
 3. why this topic is important to K-8 literacy and/or speech development
 4. what specific literacies/development it addresses
 5. what educators need to know to affectively understand and/or implement the content of your presentation
- Provide a **list of references** in APA format (**at least 1 external reference required**). Include the reference in a reference page in your visual supports (e.g., at the end of a PowerPoint presentation).

**Appendix 2
Assignment Rubrics**

**Columbia College
Literacy Development Rubric**

Student's Name	Course Code	Date	Facilitator/Evaluator's Name		
Area	A (85% - 100%) 10.0 – 7.0	B - C- (55% - 84%) 6.9 – 5.5	D (50% - 54%) 5.4 - 5.0	F (0 - 49%) 4.9 - 0	Score
Selection and Materials Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Valid rationale given for choice of books. Attractive, developmentally age appropriate phonemic activity that supports literacy development. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Decent rationale given for choice of books. Attractive but not quite developmentally age appropriate activity. Does support literacy development. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weak rationale given for choice of books. Book is not developmentally age appropriate. Activity out of context, not related to literacy. For math game, not related to literacy. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No rationale given for choice of books. Book is not developmentally age appropriate. Activity is unrelated to literacy. Inappropriate Game. 	•
Deep Understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contains prior knowledge activation. Demonstrates a strong understanding of concepts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contains prior knowledge activation. Demonstrates a good understanding of concepts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Does not provide major emphasis to prior knowledge activation. Developed an activity that demonstrates a weak understanding of concepts. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Does not provide prior knowledge activation. Does not demonstrate an understanding of concepts. 	•
Presentation	5	4	2-3	0-1	•
Professional Presentation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Professionally presented, meeting all requirements. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mostly professionally presented, meeting most requirements. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Satisfactory presentation. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lacks adequate professional presentation. 	•

Total Score out of 30:

Facilitator/Evaluator's Comments:

Columbia College
Critical Writing Response Marking Rubric
 Revised Jan. 2018

Student's Name	Course Code	Date	Facilitator/Evaluator's Name		
	A 10-9	B 8-7	C-D 6-5	F 4-0	Score
Quality of Response Content/Ideas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates reflection, insight, and accurate interpretation of assignment. • States main idea/opinion clearly. • Provides support for the main idea through numerous, relevant sources and/or references to the course readings. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates reflection and accurate interpretation of assignment. • States main idea /opinion clearly. • Provides support for the main idea through number of relevant sources and/or references to the course readings. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates limited response to assignment. • Partly identifies main idea/opinion. • Attempts some support for the main idea, but it is limited in applicability. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creates limited response that is hard to follow. • Main idea/opinion not identified. • Uses little to no references to support opinion. 	
Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explores issue thoroughly and with insight, developing a clear, original position with persuasive examples. • Demonstrates sound logic. • Demonstrates excellent critical thinking and problem solving skills. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explores issue well, developing an original position with and good examples. • Demonstrates good logic. • Demonstrates very good critical thinking and problem solving skills. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defines the issue, but explores it inadequately. • Uses examples inconsistently and/or examples are lacking. • Demonstrates weakness in logic. • Demonstrates weak critical thinking and problem solving skills. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defines issue inadequately, demonstrating a simplistic view. • Lacks logic. • Demonstrates poor critical thinking and problem solving skills. 	

	A	B	C-D	F	Score
	10-9	8-7	6-5	4-0	
Style Expression of Ideas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uses highly effective, clearly focused, varied sentences, addressing audience and purpose. • Incorporates knowledge of stylistic techniques. • Conveys all ideas with originality and clarity. • Uses rich, accurate and effective word choice. • Consistently demonstrates original, sincere and compelling personal voice. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mostly uses effective, well structured, focused, varied sentences, addressing audience and purpose. • Demonstrates use of particular stylistic techniques. • Conveys most ideas with originality and clarity. • Uses accurate and effective word choice. • Mostly demonstrates original, sincere personal voice. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates limited attempts at creating varied sentences to address audience and purpose. • Often sentences are somewhat awkward. • Little attempt at using stylistic techniques. • Conveys some ideas clearly. • Uses vague, ineffective word choice. • Demonstrates little to no development of a personal voice. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uses simplistic sentence structures that are awkward and do not address audience and purpose. • No stylistic devices attempted. • Most ideas are not conveyed clearly. • Inadequate word choice. • No evidence of a personal voice. 	
Organization and Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creates a sophisticated, well developed beginning, middle and conclusion. • Connects all ideas logically. • Uses a variety of carefully crafted sentence structures. • Consistently establishes appropriate paragraphing and transitions. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creates a well-developed beginning, middle, and conclusion. • Connects most ideas logically. • Uses a variety of well-structured sentence • Most of the time establishes appropriate paragraphing and transitions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creates an unfocused beginning, middle and a simple conclusion. • Creates answer that is poorly structured. • Uses some sentence variety with errors that begin to interfere with meaning. • Shows faulty paragraphing and lack of transitions. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creates a limited response with no clear beginning, middle, and conclusion. • Creates confusion in structure. • Uses little to no sentence structure variety. • Many structural errors • Weak to no paragraphing or transition. 	

	A	B	C-D	F	Score
	10-9	8-7	6-5	4-0	
Mechanics, Grammar, Professional Format	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mainly error free. Uses APA citation correctly where applicable for referencing sources. Meets and exceeds all requirements for an excellent academic response. Meets and exceeds all requirements of the assignment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A few minor errors in usage, grammar, or mechanics. Generally uses APA citation correctly where applicable for referencing sources. Meets most requirements for a well written academic response. Meets most requirements of the assignment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Frequent errors in usage, grammar, and mechanics, beginning to interfere with the readability and meaning of the paper. Uses APA citation inconsistently and with errors when sources are used. Meets a few requirements for an acceptable academic response. Meets a few requirements of the assignment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Numerous errors in usage, grammar, and mechanics, affecting the readability and meaning of the paper. Many errors in APA citation, demonstrating lack of citation knowledge when sources are used. Meets few requirements for an acceptable academic response. Meets little to no requirements of the assignment. 	

Plagiarism: A “0” grade will be given to a paper where significant sections of the paper were copied from other, unattributed sources.

Total Score out of 50:

Facilitator/Evaluator’s Comments:

Columbia College
Oral Presentation Rubric
 Last Revised: January 23, 2014

Student's Name	Course Code	Date	Facilitator/Evaluator's Name		
Area	A (85% - 100%) 10.0 – 7.0	B - C- (55% - 84%) 6.9 – 5.5	D (50% - 54%) 5.4 - 5.0	F (0 - 49%) 4.9 - 0	Score
Organization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creates introduction that is unique, clearly focused and engages the audience. • Organizes content logically, making entire presentation easy to follow. • Builds main points through carefully selected and original examples/ references. • Has effective transition between sections. • Summarizes all key points and stimulates thought at the end. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creates introduction that is original, clearly focused and gets the attention of the audience. • Organizes content logically, making most of the presentation easy to follow. • Builds main points through carefully selected examples/ references. • Has a transition between most sections. • Summarizes most key points and stimulates some thought at the end. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Creates an introduction that tends to be unfocused. •Doesn't engage the audience's interest. •Content appears disorganized, without logic and consistency. •Builds a few main points with details, but most ideas are unsupported. •Few to no transitions are evident. •Little to no summarizing evident. Ending does not stimulate much thought. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presentation shows little to no logical organization. • Content is difficult to follow. • Not a thoughtful presentation. 	
Content	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides evidence of supporting research to back all main points. • Gives a complete explanation of all key points. • Uses relevant examples/ references. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides evidence of supporting research. To back most points. • Gives an explanation of most key points. • Uses some relevant examples/ references. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides evidence that not enough research has been done to support the content. • Gives an incomplete explanation of key points. • Uses a few relevant examples/ references. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indicates little to no research. • Gives a limited explanation of a few points. • Uses little to no examples/ references. 	

Area	A (85% - 100%) 10.0 – 7.0	B - C- (55% - 84%) 6.9 – 5.5	D (50% - 54%) 5.4 - 5.0	F (0 - 49%) 4.9 - 0	Score
Delivery Style: Nonverbal Effectiveness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates ease and confidence through carefully maintained posture, poise, and facial expression. • Uses continual eye contact. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates confidence through most of the presentation with careful posture, poise, and facial expression. • Uses fairly consistent eye contact. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At times demonstrates developing confidence in presenting content. At times uses posture, poise, and facial expression to support presentation. • Uses eye contact inconsistently. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shows lack of ease in presenting through poor posture, lack of poise, and lack of facial expression. • Uses poor to no eye contact. 	
Delivery Style: Verbal Effectiveness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conveys passionate interest for the topic. • Speaks naturally at a moderate rate with correct pronunciation, enunciation and volume. • Uses few unnecessary pauses “ums”. • Makes no obvious grammatical errors. • Uses cue cards or other supports effectively and does not read the presentation. • Uses rich, precise, and varied vocabulary. • Well-rehearsed and prepared. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conveys enthusiasm for the topic. • Most of the time speaks clearly at a moderate rate with correct pronunciation, enunciation and volume. • Uses few unnecessary pauses “ums”. • Makes few grammatical errors. • Most of the time uses cue cards or other supports appropriately, without reading the presentation. • Uses well-chosen and varied vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates minimal enthusiasm for the topic. • Speaks with some lack of clarity in pronunciation and enunciation with varying volume and rate of speech. • Uses too many unnecessary pauses (“ums”), distracting from the presentation. • Makes some grammatical errors. • Tends to not use cue cards effectively and mostly relies on reading the presentation. • Uses ineffective vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No enthusiasm is conveyed for the topic • Speech is unclear with poor enunciation and incorrect pronunciation. • Volume and rate of speech are often inappropriate, making comprehension difficult. • Uses too many unnecessary pauses “ums”, making comprehension difficult. • Makes frequent grammatical errors. • Reads presentation. • Uses inappropriate or simplistic vocabulary. 	

Total Score out of 40:

Facilitator/Evaluator’s Comments: